

1141

Defeat of Sultan Sangar by
Kara-Khitais.

1141

1912 Dates J-BK

(C1105-1154) STEPHEN

King of England (1135-1154). Nephew of Henry I and his successor. Although Henry I tried to have his daughter MATILDA succeed him, Stephen, Earl of BLOIS by promises to the nobles of permission to build castles on their own estates and granting of other privileges, obtained their support. David I of Scotland invaded England to enforce his niece's

claim that we hadly defeated at
Northampton, or "the battle of the stream."
For 14 years the country was in a state of
civil war and completely devastated.
In 1141, Stephen was taken prisoner at the
battle of Lincoln. MATILDA was crowned but
found unsatisfactory as a ruler. Stephen
was released and crowned again. After
much strife a compromise was made
between Matilda's son, Henry should
succeed Stephen.

1100s

Drum

Percuss instrument, consisting of skin stretched over frame, oldest & most widespread of instruments, modern forms developed from example brought from the orient by Western Crusaders in 1100s.

Oct. 18, 1141

1912 Dates. J-BK

Italy & Germany

Death of LEOPOLD of Austria
10/18/1141.

Bavaria was given to his
brother Henry PASOMIR GOTT.

Frederick of SWABIA, nephew of CONRAD
was elected by the Princes.

1141

Spain & Portugal

ger Hist

death of Judah Halevi